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28 29 Q. (Reference Application Schedule B, page iv) It is stated "Newfoundland Power also considered risks of assets becoming stranded for each proposed project and program". How did NP incorporate the risk of an asset becoming stranded owing to new technology, new environmental regulations such as net-zero emissions and electrification policies, distributed generation, rate design, etc., or owing to a significant rate increase such as that forecast from July 1, 2024 to July 1, 2025?

Newfoundland Power considered the risk of assets becoming stranded in preparing its 2025 Capital Budget Application, including due to advancements in technology and distributed generation.

Newfoundland Power recognizes that emerging technologies, including non-wires alternatives ("NWAs"), may become consistent with the delivery of least-cost, reliable service in the future. The Company considers emerging technologies and NWAs in its assessments of alternatives for capital projects, when relevant. Currently, such alternatives have not been found to be least-cost for customers and do not expose Newfoundland Power's assets to the risk of becoming stranded. For example, report 3.1 Gander - Twillingate Transmission System Planning Study evaluated an NWA solution, which was ultimately found to not be least cost for customers.

With respect to distributed generation, Newfoundland Power's Net Metering Service Option provides customers with the ability to generate electricity to offset their own consumption. Customer participation in the Net Meter Service Option has been modest since its introduction.² As a result, the Company does not currently consider customer generation to be a factor that exposes its assets to a risk of becoming stranded.

Newfoundland Power does not anticipate that the implementation of any Boardapproved rate increase would result in the stranding of Company assets.

Newfoundland Power's Net Metering Service Option is based on the principles outlined in the Provincial Government's Net Metering Policy Framework.

As of December 31, 2023, Newfoundland Power had 44 Net Metering Service Option customers, totaling 473.9 kW of generation capacity and 123,506 kWh of energy delivered to Newfoundland Power. This represents approximately 0.03% of Newfoundland Power's peak demand and approximately 0.002% of the Company's annual energy sales.