9

10

11 12 13

14 15

A.

16 17 18

19

20

25

- Q. 2.1 2024 (Reference Application, Substation Refurbishment Modernization) The projected budget for each of the four proposed substation projects (Gambo, Islington, Memorial and Old Perlican) is broken down by Materials, Labor-Internal, Labor-Contract, Engineering and "Other". "Other" ranges from 11% to 16% of the total cost (Gambo 12%, Islington 11%, Memorial 16% and Old Perlican 14%).
 - a) Please confirm these figures.
 - b) Please confirm that the total for "other" costs for all four substations is \$2,365,000.
 - c) Specifically, what costs are included in the "other" cost category?
 - d) As a general rule, how does NP account for contingencies in its cost estimation process?
 - b) It is confirmed.

a) It is confirmed.

- c) The "Other" cost type includes items such as project related travel expenses, freight, interest during construction, and, where applicable, the use of portable generation. In some projects and programs, labour and non-labour contingencies are included as "Other" expenses, depending upon the method used to create the labour and nonlabour estimates.1
- d) Newfoundland Power creates budget estimates based on estimated costs for each of the individual budget items, as well as through an assessment of historical expenditures from previous projects. The Company accounts for labour and nonlabour contingencies within the project budget estimate. Contingency amounts are project specific, and therefore depend on engineering assessments and the complexity of the project.

If the total project budget is based on historical averages, the estimates for labour, non-labour and other may be a proration of those breakdowns in the historic years.