1 PUB-CA-006 On page 30 Elenchus notes that there is an incentive for customers to 2 undertake investments that result in uneconomic bypass when the 3 electric utility's rate design recovers a portion of its fixed costs through 4 variable capacity and energy charges. Could rate design changes 5 mitigate some of the risk of stranded assets? 6 7 RESPONSE: Yes. For example, the Ontario Energy Board ("OEB") has required the 8 electric distribution utilities that it regulates to transition to fully fixed rates 9 for the recovery of distribution costs, which are essentially the fixed costs 10 of being connected to the grid. As a result, customers that self-generate have reduced bills reflecting only their reduced electricity use (lower power 11 costs), but do not shift a portion of their causal distribution costs to other 12 customers. Stranded distribution costs for residential customers are avoided 13 except in cases where a customer disconnects from the grid. Disconnection 14 15 remains uneconomic for most customers. It may be noted, however, that the 16 OEB has not taken action to address the issue for larger volume customer 17 classes despite initiating a process to review the rate design for commercial 18 and industrial customers. 19 20 Some utilities in other jurisdictions have sought to reduce the problem by 21 increasing the proportion of their distribution costs recovered by the fixed 22 charge.