| Q. | In addition to General Expenses Capital, does Newfoundland Power capitalize costs   |
|----|---|
|    | of employee salaries and benefits which indirectly arise from the construction or   |
|    | acquisition of the item of property, plant, and equipment? If so, please provide a  |
|    | summary of these actual capitalized costs in dollars for the past five years (2014– |
|    | 2018) by operations and maintenance cost type and major asset category (i.e.,       |
|    | generation, transmission, and distribution).  |

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A. Yes, in addition to GEC and directly charged costs, overhead recoveries include a portion of internal labour associated with inventory and vehicles. Please see the response to Request for Information NLH-NP-022 for a summary of actual capitalized costs for the past 5 years.

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14 15 Newfoundland Power's capitalization practices conform to accounting principles generally accepted in the United States ("U.S. GAAP"), as well as industry best practices. Consistent with U.S. GAAP, Newfoundland Power's capital expenditures are comprised of the following:

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- **Direct Costs:** 
  - Internal labour costs<sup>2</sup>
  - Contract work
  - Materials and supplies

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- Other Costs:
  - General Expenses Capitalized ("GEC")
- Overhead recoveries
- Allowance for Funds Used During Construction ("AFUDC")

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Additional guidance is provided in the Federal Energy Regulatory Commission ("FERC") Uniform System of Accounts, which utilizes U.S. GAAP, but is specific to the utility industry and widely used throughout North America. This standard more clearly defines the direct and indirect overhead costs eligible for capitalization in electric plant accounts. Newfoundland Power's annual financial statements prepared in accordance with U.S. GAAP are audited by the Company's external auditors, Deloitte LLP.

This includes employee benefit costs other than pension costs which are capitalized through indirect GEC.