## Q. Reference: Application, 2023 Capital Expenditures Overview, Refurbish Ebbegunbaeg Control Structure

Α.

- a) Could a battery bank provide a reasonable source of backup power for this control structure?
- **b)** Would a battery bank have reduced environmental emissions and be more consistent with government zero-carbon initiatives?

a) As Newfoundland and Labrador Hydro ("Hydro") has previously stated,¹ the diesel genset in Ebbegunbaeg serves as an emergency backup in the event the structure's main power becomes interrupted. When the diesel genset was initially installed in 1967, the generator served as a primary power source for the structure; however, since the commissioning of the structure, a new 25 kV line was connected for main power and the diesel genset was kept in place as an emergency backup. Hydro uses battery banks in various situations, such as for backup station service supply for terminal stations; however, remote sites with critical operations, such as the case for the Ebbegunbaeg location, still have diesel gensets in place due to their reliability and well-established service and maintenance history. Backup power solutions for critical remote sites must be able to operate reliably for extended periods, which is not feasible for a battery storage system supplied by renewable energy sources, such as solar panels, that cannot be relied upon in all weather conditions.

b) New diesel gensets are required to meet strict government regulations for emissions. Strict environmental regulations are in place to reduce emissions from diesel gensets. Hydro continues to ensure compliance with these regulations and views its emergency diesel gensets as necessary to support critical operations in order to fulfill its mandate to provide the least-cost, reliable service to its customers.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Please refer to Hydro's response to CA-NLH-081 of its 2023 Capital Budget Application proceeding. <a href="http://pub.nl.ca/applications/NLH2023Capital/responses/CA-NLH-081.PDF">http://pub.nl.ca/applications/NLH2023Capital/responses/CA-NLH-081.PDF</a>.