1	Q.	Reference Application Rev. 1, Volume 1, Section D: Projects Over \$200,000 but less than	
2		\$500,000, Perform Hydro Software Upgrades & Minor Enhancements, pages D-49 to D-53	
3		a.	Please quantify the expected efficiency improvements resulting from this project.
4		b.	Please quantify the risk, reliability and rate impacts on customers if this project were
5			deferred by a year. With respect to risk, please identify the probability of failure and the
6			consequences of failure. In effect, what is the trade-off between cost to ratepayers, system
7			reliability and risk?
8			
9			
10	A.		
11		a.	Efficiency improvements have not been quantified as the purpose of the projects identified
12			is to ensure existing software to support the Energy Management System and specific
13			business needs are updated to the current versions, will be vendor supported, and are
14			secure to support reliable operations.
15		b.	The Perform Hydro Software Upgrades and Minor Enhancements project is proposed to
16			execute required sustaining capital works for Newfoundland and Labrador Hydro's ("Hydro")
17			existing assets so as to operate, maintain, and renew its infrastructure to achieve required
18			service standards.
19			Hydro uses its internal expertise supplemented, when required, by consultants, original
20			equipment manufacturers, and readily available industry information to determine, in
21			Hydro's opinion, the appropriate timing of capital work to maintain service standards and to
22			optimize costs. Hydro believes, based upon its knowledge at this time as noted in the
23			information presented by Hydro in the application, deferral would be imprudent. The detail
24			requested for quantification of risk and reliability impact requires analysis capability which,
25			at this time, Hydro does not have within its Asset Management System.

With respect to rate impact, Hydro does not compute rate impact on an individual project
basis. Hydro's pro forma computation of revenue requirement impact on a total capital
budget basis was included in its 2021 Capital Projects Overview.