

1 Q. MHI is aware that a comprehensive reliability report for the entire project has been
2 requested from Nalcor by the Board in a letter July 12, and this document was filed
3 August 17, 2011.

4
5 Is there an operational based reliability report or conceptual design document
6 considering the forced outage rate and scheduled outage rate? Have all equipment
7 and systems been looked at from an operations and maintenance perspective using
8 an N-1 criteria or considering the criteria required by Nalcor? Detailed areas to be
9 covered should include but not be limited to:

10
11 a) Are there two or three auxiliary supply feeds (station service) for the bipole?
12 Considering a potential extensive forced outage to one feed (station service)
13 there would be an entire bipole feed from one station service transformer for
14 an extended period. Is this acceptable? Is there a spare station service or
15 other alternative feed? The same question applies to the battery banks and
16 chargers.

17
18 b) How many relay buildings are being considered in the AC switchyard of the
19 converter station? What is the physical separation between the buildings?
20 Are there duplicate control and protections from different suppliers?

21
22 c) Has separation of equipment and controls supplies been considered to limit
23 the amount of power lost for any event?

24
25 d) What is the Forced Outage Rate (FOR) and scheduled outage rate target?
26

1 e) Has a design report been issued detailing all these requirements? If so please
2 provide.

3

4 f) Is there a contingency plan in place or being considered, if the reliability
5 criteria cannot be met? For example, documents indicate that there is one
6 synchronous condenser (SC) provisioned as a spare. If one SC is out of
7 service for maintenance, and a second one trips off, what are Nalcor's
8 operating plans?

9

10

11 A. No operational based reliability report or similar design document has yet
12 been completed for the project. As Nalcor is now entering the detailed
13 design phase of the project, issues such as those identified in this question
14 are under assessment. The following represents the current thinking within
15 Nalcor regarding the specific operational considerations outlined in the
16 question, and are reflective of the assumptions built into the cost estimates
17 developed at the feasibility level for inclusion in the CPW analysis.

18

19 a) In addition to two independent station service supplies, the bipole will be
20 equipped with a standby diesel generator. The station service supplies will
21 be derived from the AC switchyard.

22

23 At Soldier's Pond, station service AC power is available from Western Avalon
24 (Bay d'Espoir), Holyrood (combustion turbine), and/or Hardwoods
25 (combustion turbine) terminal stations if the bipole is out of service.

26

1 At Muskrat Falls, station service AC power is available from the 4 units at
2 Muskrat Falls, Churchill Falls, or from Happy Valley Goose Bay (combustion
3 turbine).

4
5 There will be two independent auxiliary ac power supplies for each
6 Converter Station. The same applies to the dc power supply, with two
7 independent full capacity battery banks per Converter Station, each with its
8 own redundant charger per battery bank.

9
10 b) Nalcor’s approach is to use a single building for each ac switchyard. The
11 building will house duplicate protection and control systems. While control
12 equipment may be provided by a single manufacturer, protection
13 equipment will be provided by separate manufacturers.

14
15 c) Equipment and control supplies will be independent and physically
16 separated.

17
18 d) A forced outage rate of 0.89% has been used for planning and conceptual
19 design purposes. Planned maintenance scheduling has not been explicitly
20 modeled in Strategist. It is assumed that maintenance will be performed in
21 off-peak months (April - November). A detailed review of these outage rates
22 is ongoing by SNC – Lavalin, and the results of these studies will determine
23 the outage rates to be used in the functional specifications. Planned
24 maintenance scheduling will be further refined in final design once the
25 vendor has been selected.

26

- 1 e) The design brief and design criteria, which will include the details of all these
2 requirements for Converters, have not been issued yet.
3
- 4 f) Nalcor is of the view that the reliability criteria are reasonable and
5 achievable. In response to the specific question regarding synchronous
6 condensers, there will be a spare synchronous condenser. Planned
7 maintenance will be scheduled during low HVdc power transmission periods
8 so that a forced outage of a synchronous condenser (leaving one
9 synchronous condenser in service) will not adversely affect system
10 operation.