1Q.Vander Weide Evidence (page 22) - Dr. Vander Weide states that, "If a utility's2allowed ROE is less than its required ROE, the utility may have high regulatory3risk, even if it is able to earn its allowed ROE." Please state all instances where4Newfoundland Power's allowed return was less than its required return.5

A. Dr. Vander Weide provides evidence in both his March 2012 and September 2012
testimonies that Newfoundland Power's allowed return is less than its required return at
the time of his studies. Dr. Vander Weide has not studied Newfoundland Power's
required return at other times.