

1 **Q. *Re: Tab 1.4 - Pitmans Pond Hydro Plant Replacement – Protective Relaying***

2
3 **Newfoundland Power outlines that the existing protective relaying situated at**
4 **Pitmans Pond lacks (3) elements of the minimum protection set. How long have**
5 **these elements been missing?**
6

7 A. These protective elements were never installed at this plant. When this plant was
8 constructed, the protection used for small hydro plants was minimal and the IEEE
9 standard in place today did not exist.