- Q. Evidence of Dr. Vander Weide: Experienced "risk premia" Pages 19-23: Please explain why Dr. Vander Weide has not used the TSE gas or electric sub-indexes prior to 2002 to avoid the Nortel effect.
- A. Dr. Vander Weide has not used the TSE gas or electric sub-indexes because he was informed by Standard & Poor's that gas and electric utilities sub-indices contain data only from January 1981 to December 1991, and a later gas/electric utilities index only contains data from January 1992 to January 2004. Thus, there does not appear to be a continuous utility index that excludes BCE and Nortel from the early 1980s to the present.