- Q. Evidence of Ms. McShane, DCF Based Risk Premium Model estimates Page 68 on:
 Please confirm that Ms. McShane's US estimates of the DCF fair return have
 dropped from 11.1% in 2009 to 9.7% for 2011 or a decline of 1.4% (Schedule 14-1).
- A. In isolation, based on the constant growth DCF model using analysts' earnings forecasts, the cost of equity for the utility sample in 2011 was 9.7%, compared to 11.1% in 2009.

 The estimated 9.7% for 2011 is relatively similar to the 2008 and 2010 levels, and higher than the annual estimates for each year 2004-2007.