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A. a) Not at normal levels since there are only 16 observations. The T statistic is -1.42, which means the ROE beta is insignificantly different from zero at normal significance levels.

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Dr Booth places no reliance on these ROE betas. He would regard them as a b) reasonableness check at best and perhaps suggestive rather than indicative. To place reliance on them would require data going back at least a couple of business cycles, and unfortunately very few firms are stable that long, that is in the same line of business

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