

1 Q. **Re Upgrade Gas Turbine Plant Life Extension - Hardwoods, page B-2**

2 What is the anticipated useful life in operating hours with a gas turbine and how
3 many hours has the Hardwoods gas turbine operated?
4

5
6 A. Hydro does not have any available data on the useful life in operating hours of a gas
7 turbine operated as a peaking unit. The anticipated useful life of a gas turbine
8 which operates as a peaking unit, rather than a base-loaded unit, is affected more
9 by the number of start-stop cycles and the rate of internal corrosion than by the
10 number of generating hours. Hardwoods gas turbines have always operated as
11 peaking units, with very few generating hours, but many start-stop cycles for
12 operating the plant for synchronous condensing. In addition the rate of internal
13 corrosion for a gas turbine installed at Hardwoods is higher than what it would be
14 for many other machines installed throughout the world. Hardwoods is a coastal
15 location and the internal components of gas turbines at that site are exposed to
16 damp and cold outside air. The effects of the damp and cold air are compounded
17 when the gas turbine is not running (i.e. not hot). The installed location of the gas
18 turbines at Hardwoods in conjunction with their mode of operation contributes to
19 accelerated corrosion and subsequent deterioration compared to many other
20 climates.

21
22 Operational data for Hardwoods gas turbine is available from January 1, 1991 to
23 June 1, 2009. During this time period of 18.4 years, the total generating hours were
24 1,303 hours.