Q. Reference page 7, lines 16-20, Labrador Interconnected System Network Additions Policy Summary Report

- **a.** Explain the time horizon over which transmission projects would be included in the Expansion Advancement Cost.
- **b.** Explain why this time horizon is appropriate.
- **c.** Explain if and why the time horizon used to develop the Expansion Advancement Cost differs from the five-year distribution capital plan used to determine cost allocation for distribution system modifications resulting from new service requests.

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a. and b. System impact studies are performed over a 25-year time horizon. This value reflects a balance of considerations including the lives of transmission assets (which can extend as long as 65 years), load forecast accuracy, and cost estimate accuracy. Newfoundland and Labrador Hydro ("Hydro") performs an annual assessment that prescribes a baseline expansion plan for a 10-year time horizon. If a requirement for a transmission system addition is identified, an analysis is performed to assess the capital costs, operating costs, and benefits for all technically viable alternatives over a 25-year period. Such an approach allows for the assessment of the long-term implications of transmission system expansion alternatives.

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c. The calculation of expansion advancement cost involves a different process than the 20 21 procedure for determining cost allocation for distribution system modifications. A description of the distribution line extension contribution policy is provided in the "Network Additions Policy 22 Review." The utility considers its 5-year capital plan when determining whether the investment 23 cost should be borne by the customer requesting service or by all customers (through customer 24 25 rates). If a customer load request prompts a system modification that is already included in the 5-year capital plan, the customer may not be charged for the upstream system modifications. 26 27 However, the costs incurred for a distribution extension are generally materially lower than the 28 cost of accelerating a transmission system upgrade. Therefore, Hydro believes the materiality of 29 the costs incurred for transmission investment and the resulting potential impact on customer

¹ "Network Additions Policy Review," October 1, 2018, sec. 2.1, at pp. 2–4.

rates support a different treatment of transmission assets in its proposed network additions policy.

For distribution system modifications, Hydro's 5-year distribution capital plan includes all expected distribution system upgrades to Hydro's system to accommodate forecasted load. This calculation involves near-term costs and forecasts that have a high degree of confidence to allow for precise cost allocation. In contrast, the proposed methodology for the calculation of the expansion advancement cost is a process that has been developed as a means to approximate costs associated with system expansion requirements that may arise due to unforeseen load growth above the baseline forecast. This procedure is based on the analysis presented in the "Labrador Interconnected System Transmission Expansion Study" where solutions were developed for a range of load growth scenarios in eastern and western Labrador. As indicated previously, a 25-year study period is required to assess the life cycle costs and the long-term implications of these solutions.

² "Labrador Interconnected System Transmission Expansion Study," April 3, 2019 (rev. 2), originally filed on October 31, 2018.