Q. Re: Energy Sales and Demand Forecast, Tables 6-3 and 6-4 and footnote 14, page 6-8.

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Provide details of any initiatives that NP is aware of that could further reduce peak demand that it is not currently employing, including any initiatives could be implemented as a result of the expected increase in capacity costs per footnote 14.

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A. The recently completed Conservation Potential Study identified a number of measures which have potential for peak demand reduction on the Island Interconnected system from 2015-2029, and estimated their demand reduction potential. The results were based on the latest estimates of future marginal costs for the Island Interconnected system provided by Hydro.<sup>2</sup>

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The Conservation Potential Study identified demand response specific measures as well as demand reduction potential from energy efficiency measures.<sup>3</sup> Newfoundland Power is currently implementing all demand response specific measures that were identified as achievable and found to be economically viable.<sup>4</sup> This includes the Company's existing Curtailable Rate Option and the custom incentive for demand reduction which is proposed to be added to the Business Efficiency Program in 2016.<sup>5</sup> As outlined in the *Five-Year Conservation Plan:* 2016 – 2020, the Company's existing and proposed energy efficiency programs also have significant demand reduction benefits.<sup>6</sup>

See Five-Year Conservation Plan: 2016 - 2020, Volume 2, Exhibits & Supporting Materials, Reports, Tab 1, pages 19-24.

See Five-Year Conservation Plan: 2016 - 2020, Volume 2, Exhibits & Supporting Materials, Reports, Tab 1, Schedule A. The marginal costs used in the Conservation Potential Study and the Five-Year Conservation Plan: 2016 - 2020 to evaluate cost effectiveness of customer conservation programs were based on the most recent marginal cost forecast as projected by Hydro in February 2015.

See Five-Year Conservation Plan: 2016 - 2020, Volume 2, Exhibits & Supporting Materials, Reports, Tab 1, Figures 2 and 3, page 22.

Newfoundland Power research conducted during the 2014-2015 winter season identified issues with the cost effectiveness of residential load control on the Island Interconnected System. See *Five-Year Conservation Plan:* 2016 - 2020, Volume 2, Exhibits & Supporting Materials, Reports, Tab 1, pages 15-16.

See Five-Year Conservation Plan: 2016 - 2020, Volume 2, Exhibits & Supporting Materials, Reports, Tab 1, page 29-30.

Energy efficiency measures account for approximately 43% - 55% of demand reduction potential on the Island Interconnected System through 2020.