

1    Q.    Please provide Hydro's complete Rules and Regulations referred to in page  
2           22

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5    A.    Hydro's proposed Rules and Regulations are attached. Changes from the  
6           current rules and regulations governing the provision of electrical service are  
7           typically indicated by underlining.

**NEWFOUNDLAND AND LABRADOR HYDRO**  
**RULES AND REGULATIONS**

**APPLICABILITY:**

These general Rules and Regulations apply to all Hydro Rural Customers.

**1. INTERPRETATION:**

(a) In these Rates and Rules the following definitions shall apply:

- (i) "**Act**" means The Public Utilities Act, R.S.N. 1990, c.P-47 as amended from time to time.
- (ii) "**Applicant**" means any person who applies for Service.
- (iii) "**Board**" means the Board of Commissioners of Public Utilities of Newfoundland.
- (iv) "**Hydro**" means Newfoundland and Labrador Hydro.
- (v) "**Hydro rural customers**" means regulated customers served by Hydro other than industrial customers and Newfoundland Power.
- (vi) "**Customer**" means any person who accepts or agrees to accept Service.
- (vii) "**Disconnected**" or "**Disconnect**" in reference to a Service means the physical interruption of the supply of electricity thereto.
- (viii) "**Discontinued**" or "**Discontinue**" in reference to a Service means to terminate the Customer's on-going responsibility with respect to the Service.
- (ix) "**Domestic Unit**" means a house, apartment or other similar residential unit which is normally occupied by one family, or by a family and no more than four other persons who are not members of that family, or which is normally occupied by no more than six unrelated persons.
- (x) "**Service**" means any service(s) provided by Hydro pursuant to these Regulations.
- (xi) "**Serviced premises**" means the premises at which Service is delivered to the Customer.
- (xii) "**Government Departments**" means electric service accounts of Provincial or Federal government departments, agencies, boards, commissions, and crown corporations but excludes hospitals, fish plants, churches, schools, community halls, municipal buildings and like facilities.

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- (b) Unless the context requires otherwise these Rates and Rules shall be interpreted such that:
- (i) words imparting male persons include female persons and corporations.
  - (ii) words imparting the singular include the plural and vice versa.

**2. CLASSES OF SERVICE:**

- (a) Hydro shall provide the following classes of Service:

**ISLAND INTERCONNECTED AREA**

- 1.1 Domestic
- 2.1 General Service, 0-10 kW
- 2.2 General Service, 10-100 kW (110 kVA)
- 2.3 General Service, 110 kVA (100 kW) - 1000 kVA
- 2.4 General Service, 1000 kVA and Over
- 4.1 Street and Area Lighting Service

**ISLAND AND LABRADOR DIESEL AREA**

- 1.2D Domestic Diesel - Non-Government
- 2.5D General Service Diesel - Non-Government
- 4.1D Street and Area Lighting Service Diesel - Non-Government
- 1.2G Domestic Diesel - Government Departments
- 2.5G General Service Diesel - Government Departments
- 4.1G Street and Area Lighting Service Diesel - Government Departments

**HAPPY VALLEY-GOOSE BAY INTERCONNECTED AREA**

- 1.1H Domestic
- 2.1H General Service, 0-10 kW
- 2.2H General Service, 10-100 kW (110 kVA)
- 2.3H General Service, 110 kVA (100 kW) - 1000 kVA
- 2.4H General Service, 1000 kVA and Over
- 3.1H Electric Heating General Service
- 4.1H Street and Area Lighting Service
- 5.1H Secondary Energy

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**LABRADOR CITY / WABUSH INTERCONNECTED AREA**

|       |   |
|-------|---|
| 1.1W  | Domestic  |
| 2.1W  | General Service, 0-10 kW  |
| 2.2W  | General Service, 10-100 kW (110 kVA)  |
| 2.3W  | General Service, 110 kVA (100 kW) - 1000 kVA                                    |
| 2.4W  | General Service, 1000 kVA and Over  |
| 4.1W  | Street and Area Lighting Service  |
| 4.11W | Street and Area Lighting Service Labrador City - Installed as of Sept. 1, 2002. |
| 4.12W | Street and Area Lighting Service Labrador City – Customer Owned.                |

- (b) The terms and conditions relating to each class of Service shall be those approved by the Board from time to time.
- (c) Service, other than Street and Area Lighting Service, shall be metered except where the energy consumption is relatively low and constant and in the opinion of Hydro can be readily determined without metering.
- (d) The Customer shall use the Service on the Serviced Premises only. The Customer shall not resell the Service in whole or in part except that the Customer may include the cost of Service in charges for the lease of space or as part of the cost of other services provided by the Customer.

**3. APPLICATION FOR SERVICE:**

- (a) An Applicant, when required by Hydro, shall complete a written Electrical Service Contract.
- (b) An application for Service, when accepted by Hydro, constitutes a binding contract between the Applicant and Hydro which cannot be assigned.
- (c) The person who signs an application for Service shall be personally liable for Service provided pursuant thereto, unless that person has authority to act for another Person denoted as the Applicant on the application for Service.
- (d) Hydro may in its discretion refuse to provide Service to an Applicant where:
  - (i) the Applicant fails or refuses to complete an application for Service.
  - (ii) the Applicant provides false or misleading information on the application for Service.
  - (iii) the Applicant or the Owner or an Occupant of the Serviced Premises has a bill for any Service which is not paid in full 30 days or more after issuance.

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- (iv) the Applicant fails to provide the security or guarantee required under Regulation 4.
- (v) the Applicant is not the owner or an occupant of the Serviced Premises.
- (vi) the Service requested is already supplied to the Serviced Premises for another Customer who does not consent to having his Service Discontinued.
- (vii) the Applicant does not pay a charge described in Regulation 9 (b),(c) or (d).
- (viii) the Applicant otherwise fails to comply with these Regulations.
- (e) A Customer who has not completed an application for Service shall do so within 5 days of a request having been made by Hydro in writing.

**4. SECURITY FOR PAYMENT:**

- (a) An Applicant or a Customer shall give such reasonable security for the payment of charges as may be required by Hydro. When the Customer has established two consecutive years of good credit history, the security deposit will be refunded with simple interest calculated at a Rate equivalent to the Rate paid from time to time by the chartered banks on over-the-counter withdrawal savings accounts.
- (b) Hydro may in its discretion require special guarantees from an Applicant or Customer whose location or load characteristics would require abnormal investment in facilities or who requires Service of a special nature.

**5. SERVICE STANDARDS - METERED SERVICES:**

- (a) Service shall normally be provided at one of the following nominal standard secondary voltages depending upon the requirements of the load to be served and the availability of a three phase supply:

|                      |   |                   |
|----------------------|---|-------------------|
| Single phase, 3-Wire | - | 120/240 volts     |
| Three phase, 4-Wire  | - | 120/208 volts wye |
| Three phase, 4-Wire  | - | 347/600 volts wye |

Service at any other supply voltage may be provided in special cases at the discretion of Hydro.

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- (b) Service shall be supplied at single-phase 120/240 volts where the maximum demand is estimated by Hydro to be less than 75 kW. Where the maximum demand is estimated to be 75kW or greater, service shall normally be supplied at one of the standard three-phase voltages.

Hydro may, if requested by the Customer, provide a three-phase supply where the maximum demand is estimated to be less than 75 kW, if a contribution in aid of construction is paid to Hydro to cover the cost of transformers, equipment and any line extensions or upgrades required to provide the three-phase service.

To determine the contribution required, the cost to provide three-phase service will be reduced by the value of any single-phase plant supported by the projected revenue from the Customer, as calculated in accordance with Hydro's distribution line contribution in aid of construction policy applicable to General Service Customers. Where the necessary equipment and transformer capacity already exist at the location in question, no contribution in aid of construction will be required to provide the three-phase service.

- (c) Hydro shall determine the point at which power and energy is delivered from Hydro's facilities to the Customer's electrical system.
- (d) Service entrances shall be in a location satisfactory to Hydro and, except as otherwise approved by Hydro, shall be wired for outdoor meters.
- (e) Where Hydro has reason to believe that Service to a Customer has or will have load characteristics which may cause undue interference with Service to another Customer, the Customer shall upon written notice by Hydro provide and install, at his expense and within a reasonable period of time, the equipment necessary to eliminate or prevent such interference.
- (f) (i) Any Customer having a connected load or a normal operating demand of more than 25 kilowatts, in areas where space limitations or aesthetic reasons make it impractical to use a pole mounted transformer bank, shall, on request of Hydro, install and maintain a padmount transformer and all associated underground wiring, or provide at his expense a suitable vault or enclosure on the Serviced Premises for exclusive use by Hydro for its equipment necessary to supply and maintain service to the Customer.
- (ii) Where either the service requirements of a Customer or changes to a Customer's electrical system necessitate the installation of additional equipment to Hydro's system which cannot be accommodated in Hydro's existing vaults or structures, the Customer shall, on request of Hydro, provide at the Customer's expense such additional space in its vault or enclosure as Hydro shall require to accommodate the additional equipment.
- (g) The Customer shall not use a Service for across the line starting of motors rated over 10 horsepower except where specifically approved by Hydro.

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- (h) For Services having rates based on kilowatt demand, the average power factor shall not be less than 90%. Hydro, in its discretion, may make continuous tests of power factor or may test the Customer's power factor from time to time. If the Customer's power factor is lower than 90%, the Customer shall upon written notice by Hydro provide, at his expense, power factor corrective equipment to ensure that a power factor of not less than 90% is maintained.
- (i) Hydro shall provide transformation for Service up to 500 kVA where the required service voltage is one of Hydro's standard service voltages and installation is in accordance with Hydro's standards. In other circumstances, Hydro, on such conditions as it deems acceptable, may provide the transformation.
- (j) All Customer wiring and installations shall be in compliance with all statutory and regulatory requirements including the Canadian Electrical Code, Part 1 and, where applicable, in accordance with Hydro's specifications. However, the provision of Service shall not in any way be construed as acceptance by Hydro of the Customer's electrical system.
- (k) The Customer shall provide such protective devices as may be necessary to protect his property and equipment from any disturbance beyond the reasonable control of Hydro.

**6. SERVICE STANDARDS - STREET AND AREA LIGHTING SERVICE:**

- (a) For Street And Area Lighting Service Hydro shall use its best efforts to provide illumination during the hours of darkness for a total of approximately 4200 hours per year. Hydro shall, subject to Regulation 9 (i) make all repairs necessary to maintain service.
- (b) Hydro shall supply the energy required and shall provide and maintain the illuminating fixtures and lamps together with necessary overhead conductors, control equipment and other devices.
- (c) Hydro shall not be required to provide Street and Area Lighting Service where, in the opinion of Hydro, the normal Service is unsuitable for the task or where the nature of the activities carried out in the area would likely result in damage to the poles, wiring or fixtures.
- (d) Hydro shall provide a range of fixture sizes utilizing an efficient lighting source in accordance with current standards in the industry and shall consult with the Customer regarding the most appropriate use of such fixtures for any specific installation.
- (e) The location of fixtures for Street and Area Lighting Service shall be determined by Hydro in consultation with the Customer. After poles and fixtures have been installed they shall not be relocated except at the expense of the Customer.

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- (f) Hydro does not guarantee that fixtures used for Street And Area Lighting Service will illuminate any specific area.
- (g) Where the installation of fixtures is required in a location where there are no existing distribution poles the Customer shall pay any contribution in aid of construction as may be determined under Hydro's policy for the pole line extension required to supply electric service to the location of the fixtures.
- (h) Hydro shall not be required to provide additional Street And Area Lighting Service to a Customer where on at least two occasions in the preceding twelve months, his bill for such Service has been in arrears for more than 30 days.

**7. METERING:**

- (a) Service to each building shall be metered separately except as provided in Regulation 7(b).
- (b) Service to buildings and facilities on the same Served Premises which are occupied by the same Customer may, subject to Regulation 7(c), be metered together provided the Customer supplies and maintains all distribution facilities beyond the point of supply.
- (c) Except as provided in Regulation 7(d) Service to each new Domestic Unit shall be metered separately.
- (d) Where an existing Domestic Unit is subdivided into two or more new Domestic Units, Service to the new Domestic Units may, in the discretion of Hydro, be metered together.
- (e) Where four or more Domestic Units are metered together, the Basic Customer Charge shall be multiplied by the number of Domestic Units.
- (f) Where the floor space in the non-domestic portion exceeds 46 sq. meters, the Service shall not qualify for the Domestic Service Rate.
- (g) Hydro shall not be required to provide more than one meter per Service, however, sub-metering by the Customer for any purpose not inconsistent with these Regulations is permitted.
- (h) Subject to Regulations 7(c) and 7(g) Service to different units of a building may, at the request of the Customer, be combined on one meter or be metered separately.
- (i) Maximum demand for billing purposes shall be determined by demand meter or, at the option of Hydro, may be based on:



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- (i) 80% of the connected load, where the demand does not exceed 100 kW, or
  - (ii) the smallest size transformer(s) required to serve the load if it is intermittent in nature such as X-Ray, welding machines or motors that operate for periods of less than thirty minutes, or
  - (iii) the kilowatt-hour consumption divided by an appropriate number of hours use where the demand is less than 10 kW.
- (j) When charges are based on maximum demand the metering shall normally be in kVA if the applicable Rate is in kVA and in kW if the applicable Rate is in kW.
- If the demand is recorded on a kVA meter but the applicable Rate is based on a kW demand, the recorded demand may be decreased by ten percent (10%) and the result shall be treated as the kW demand for billing purposes.
- If the demand is recorded on a kW meter but the applicable Rate is based on a kVA demand, the recorded demand may be increased by ten percent (10%) and the result shall be treated as the kVA demand for billing purposes.
- (k) The Customer shall ensure that meters and related equipment are visible and readily accessible to Hydro's personnel and are suitably protected. Unless otherwise approved by Hydro, meters shall be located outdoors and shall not subsequently be enclosed.
- (l) If a meter is located indoors and Hydro employees are unable to obtain access to read the meter at the normal reading time for three consecutive months, the Customer shall upon written notice given by Hydro, provide for the installation of an outdoor meter at his expense.
- (m) In the event that a dispute arises regarding the accuracy of a meter, and Hydro is unable to resolve the matter with the Customer then either the Customer or Hydro shall have the right to request an accuracy test in accordance with the requirements of the Electricity Inspection Act of Canada. Should the test indicate that the meter accuracy is not within the allowable limits, the Customer's bill shall be adjusted in accordance with the provisions of the said Act and all costs involved in the removal and testing of the meter shall be borne by Hydro. Should the test confirm the accuracy of the meter, the costs involved shall be borne by the party requesting the test. Hydro may require a Customer to deposit with Hydro in advance of testing, an amount sufficient to cover the costs involved.
- (n) Metering shall normally be at secondary distribution voltage level but may at the option of Hydro be at the primary distribution level. When metering is at the primary distribution voltage (4-25KV) the monthly demand and energy consumption shall be reduced by 1.5%.

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**8. METER READING:**

- (a) Where reasonably possible Hydro shall read meters monthly provided that Hydro may, at its discretion, read meters at some other interval and estimate the reading for the intervening month(s). Areas which consist primarily of cottages will have their meters read four times per year and Hydro will estimate the readings for all other months.
- (b) If Hydro is unable to obtain a meter reading due to circumstances beyond its reasonable control, Hydro may estimate the reading.
- (c) If due to any cause a meter has not correctly recorded energy consumption or demand, then the probable consumption or demand shall be estimated in accordance with the best data available and used to determine the relevant charge.

**9. CHARGES:**

- (a) Every Customer shall pay Hydro the charges approved by the Board from time to time for the Service(s) provided to the Customer or provided to the Serviced Premises at the Customer's request.
- (b) Where a Customer requires Service for a period of less than three (3) years, the Customer shall pay Hydro in advance a "Temporary Connection Fee". The Temporary Connection Fee is calculated as the estimated labour cost of installing and removing lines and equipment necessary for the Service plus the estimated cost of non-salvageable material.
- (c) Where special facilities are required or requested by the Customer or any facility is relocated at the request of the Customer, the Customer shall pay Hydro in advance the estimated additional cost of providing the special facilities and the estimated cost of the relocation less any betterment.
- (d) The Customer shall pay Hydro in advance or on such other terms approved by the Board from time to time any contribution in aid of construction as may be determined by the methods prescribed by the Board.
- (e) The Customer shall pay Hydro the amount set forth in the Rate for all poles required for Street And Area Lighting Service which are in addition to those installed by Hydro for the distribution of electricity. This charge shall not apply to Hydro poles and communications poles used jointly for Street And Area Lighting Service and communications attachments.
- (f) Where a Service is Disconnected pursuant to Regulation 12(a), b(ii), (c), or (d) and the Customer subsequently requests that the service be reconnected, the Customer shall pay a reconnection fee. Where a Service is Disconnected pursuant to Regulation 12(g) and an

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Applicant subsequently requests that the service be reconnected, the Applicant shall pay a reconnection fee. Applicants that pay the reconnection fee will not be required to pay the application fee. The reconnection fee shall be \$20.00 where the reconnection is done during normal office hours or \$40.00 if it is done at other times.

- (g) Where a Service, other than a Street and Area Lighting Service, is Discontinued pursuant to Regulation 11(a), or Disconnected pursuant to Regulations 12(a), b(ii), (c) or (d) and the Customer subsequently requests that the Service be restored within 12 months, the Customer shall pay, in advance, the minimum monthly charges that would have been incurred over the period if the Service had not been Discontinued or Disconnected.
- (h)
  - (i) Where a Street and Area Lighting Service is Discontinued pursuant to Regulation 11(a), (b), or (c), or 9(i), or when a Customer requests removal of existing fixtures, and/or poles, the Customer shall pay at the time of removal an amount equal to the unrecovered capital cost, plus the cost of removal less any salvage value of only the poles to be Discontinued or removed.
  - (ii) If a Customer requests the subsequent replacement of the fixture, either immediately or at any time within 12 months by another, whether or not of the same type or size, the Customer shall pay, in advance, an amount equal to the unrecovered capital cost of the fixture removed, plus the cost of removal, less any non-luminaire salvage, as well as the monthly charges that would have been incurred over the period if the Service had not been Discontinued.
  - (iii) Where a Street and Area Lighting Service is Discontinued, any pole dedicated solely to the Street and Area Lighting Service may, at the Customer's request, remain in place for up to 24 months from the date of removal of the fixture, during which time the Customer shall continue to pay the prescribed monthly charge for the pole.
- (i) Where street and area lighting fixtures or lamps are wantonly, wilfully, or negligently damaged or destroyed (other than through the negligence of Hydro), Hydro, at its option and after notifying the Customer by letter, shall remove the fixtures and the monthly charges for these fixtures will cease thirty days after the date of the letter. However, if the customer contacts Hydro within thirty days of the date of the letter and agrees to pay the repair costs in advance and all future repair costs, Hydro will replace the fixture and rental charges will recommence. If any future repair costs are not paid within three months of the date invoiced, Hydro, after further notifying the Customer by letter, may remove the fixtures. In all such cases the fixtures shall not be replaced unless the Customer pays to Hydro in advance all amounts owing prior to removal plus the cost of removing the old fixtures and installing the new fixtures.

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- (j) Where a Service other than Street and Area Lighting Service is not provided to the Customer for the full monthly billing period or where Street and Area Lighting Service is not provided for more than seven (7) days during the monthly billing period, the relevant charge to the Customer for the Service for that period may be prorated except where the failure to provide the Service is due to the Customer or to circumstances beyond the reasonable control of Hydro.
- (k) Where a Customer's Service is at primary distribution or transmission voltage and the Customer provides his own transformation and all other facilities beyond the designated point of supply the monthly demand charge shall, subject to the minimum monthly charge, be reduced as follows:

For the Island Interconnected, L'Anse au Loup and Isolated service areas:

- (i) for supply at 4 KV to 25 KV ..... \$0.40 per kVA
- (ii) for supply at 33 KV to 138 KV ..... \$0.90 per kVA

For the Happy Valley-Goose Bay, Labrador City and Wabush service areas:

- (iii) for supply at 4 KV to 25 KV ..... \$0.25 per kVA
- (iv) for supply at 33 KV to 138 KV ..... \$0.60 per kVA

- (l) Where a Customer's monthly demand has been permanently reduced because of the installation of peak load controls, power factor correction, or by rendering sufficient equipment inoperable, by any means satisfactory to Hydro, the monthly demands recorded prior to the effective date of such reduction may be adjusted when determining the Customer's demand for billing purposes thereafter. Should the Customer's demand increase above the adjusted demands in the following 12 months, the Customer will be billed for the charges that would have been incurred over the period if the demand had not been adjusted.
- (m) Charges may be based on estimated readings or costs where such estimates are authorized by these Regulations.
- ~~(n) A Statement Preparation Fee may be charged to Customers when statements of account are requested for any period prior to the current twelve months. The Statement Preparation Fee shall be \$20.00 for each twelve month period, or a portion thereof, as requested by the Customer.~~
- (o) An application fee of \$8.00 will be charged for all requests for Customer name changes and connection of new Serviced Premises. Landlords will be exempted from the application fee

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for name changes at Service Premises for which a landlord agreement pursuant to Regulation 11(f) is in effect.

**10. BILLING:**

- (a) Hydro shall bill the Customer monthly for charges for Service. However, when a Service is disconnected or a bill is revised, Hydro may issue an additional bill.
- (b) The charges for Street And Area Lighting Service may be included as a separate item on a bill for any other Service.
- (c) Bills are due and payable when issued. Payment shall be made at such place(s) as Hydro may designate from time to time. Where a bill is not paid in full by the date that a subsequent bill is issued and the amount outstanding is \$50.00 or more, Hydro will charge interest at a rate equal to the prime rate charged by chartered banks on the last day of the previous month plus five percent.
- (d) Where a Customer's cheque is not honoured for insufficient funds a charge of \$10.00 may be applied to the Customer's bill.
- (e) Where a Customer is billed on the basis of an estimated charge, an adjustment shall be made in a subsequent bill should such estimate prove to be inaccurate.
- (f) Where between normal meter reading dates, one Customer assumes from another Customer the responsibility for a metered Service or a Service is Discontinued, Hydro may base the billing on an estimate of the reading as of the date of change.
- (g) Where a Customer has been under billed due to an error on the part of Hydro or due to an act or omission by a third party, the Customer may, at the discretion of Hydro, be relieved of the responsibility for all or any part of the amount of the under billing.

**11. DISCONTINUANCE OF SERVICE:**

- (a) A Service may be Discontinued by the Customer at any time upon prior notice to Hydro provided that Hydro may require 10 days prior notice in writing.
- (b) A Service may be Discontinued by Hydro upon 10 days prior notice in writing to the Customer if the Customer:
  - (i) provided false or misleading information on the application for the Service
  - (ii) fails to provide security or guarantee for the Service required under Regulation 4.

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- (c) A Service may be Discontinued by Hydro without notice if the Service was Disconnected pursuant to Rule 12 and has remained Disconnected for over 30 consecutive days.
- (d) When Hydro accepts an application for Service, any prior contract for the same Service shall be Discontinued except where an agreement for that Service is signed by a landlord under Regulation 11(f).
- (e) Where a Service has been Discontinued, the Service may, at the option of Hydro and subject to Rule 12(a), remain connected.
- (f) A landlord may sign an agreement with Hydro to accept charges for Service provided to a rental premise for all periods when Hydro does not have a contract for Service with a tenant for that premise.

**12. DISCONNECTION OF SERVICE:**

- (a) Hydro shall Disconnect a Service within 10 days of receipt of a written request from the Customer.
- (b) Hydro may Disconnect a Service without notice to the Customer:
  - (i) where the Service has been Discontinued
  - (ii) on account of or to prevent fraud or abuse
  - (iii) where in the opinion of Hydro the Customer's electrical system is defective and represents a danger to life or property.
  - (iv) where the Customer's electrical system has been modified without compliance with the Electrical Regulations.
  - (v) where the Customer has a building or structure under Hydro's wires which is within the minimum clearances recommended by the Canadian Standards Association.
  - (vi) when ordered to do so by any authority having the legal right to issue such order.
- (c) Hydro may, in accordance with its Collection Policies, Disconnect a Service upon prior notice to the Customer if the Customer has a bill for any Service which is not paid in full 30 days or more after issuance.

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- (d) Hydro may Disconnect a Service upon 10 days prior notice to the Customer if the Customer is in violation of any provision of these Regulations.
- (e) Hydro may refuse to reconnect a Service if the Customer is in violation of any provisions of these Rules or if the Customer has a bill for any Service which is unpaid.
- (f) Hydro may disconnect a service to make repairs or alterations. Where reasonable and practical, Hydro shall give prior notice to the Customer.
- (g) Hydro may Disconnect the Service to a rental premises where the landlord has an agreement with Hydro authorizing Hydro to Disconnect the Service for periods when Hydro does not have a contract for Service with a tenant of that premises.

**13. PROPERTY RIGHTS:**

- (a) The Customer shall provide Hydro with space and cleared rights-of-way on private property for the line(s) and facilities required to serve the Customer.
- (b) Hydro shall have the right to install, remove or replace such of its property as it deems necessary.
- (c) The Customer shall provide Hydro with access to the Serviced Premises at all reasonable hours for purposes of reading a meter or installing, replacing, removing or testing its equipment, and measuring or checking the connected load.
- (d) All equipment and facilities provided by Hydro shall remain the property of Hydro unless otherwise agreed in writing.
- (e) The Customer shall not unreasonably interfere with Hydro's access to its property.
- (f) The Customer shall not attach wire, cables, clotheslines or any other fixtures to Hydro's poles or other property except by prior written permission of Hydro.
- (g) The Customer shall allow Hydro to trim all trees in close proximity to service lines in order to maintain such lines in a safe manner.
- (h) The Customer shall not erect any buildings or obstructions on any of Hydro's easement lands or alter the grade of such easements by more than 20 centimetres, without the prior approval of Hydro.

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**14. HYDRO LIABILITY:**

Hydro shall not be liable for any failure to supply Service for any cause beyond its reasonable control, nor shall it be liable for any loss, damage or injury caused by the use of Services or resulting from any cause beyond its reasonable control.

**15. GENERAL:**

- (a) No employee, representative or agent of Hydro has authority to make any promise, agreement or representation, whether verbal or otherwise, which is inconsistent with these Regulations and no such promise, agreement or representation shall be binding on Hydro.
- (b) Any notice under these Regulations will be considered to have been given to the Customer on the date it is received by the Customer or three days following the date it was delivered or mailed by Hydro to the Customer's last known address, whichever is sooner.